

## Possible breakthrough in port strike er officers, Zim meet informally

An informal "chance" meeting between representatives of the Officers Union and of the shipping company yesterday first indicated of a possible breakthrough in the costly two-week strike.

Jerusalem Post learned that the union is willing to consider the strike, whereas the company is holding a far-reaching settlement of the union power to will in the future. The first he companies' proposal is to accept the Hladrut's return to work immediately after the strike.

Officers yesterday joined the union in the government appeal to the government to end the strike. The union called on the strike if the companies paid them the differential pay agreed upon under the last agreement over which the strike, called.

The same time, the shipping companies denied having asked the union to intervene, as was on Sunday. The government has refrained from action.

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Both in the last four years — will be the last one.

Rotem insisted that the only thing that will resolve the strike is "new norms, through which an understanding between the unions and companies will make possible uninterrupted work, and the settlement of differences of opinion through negotiations, mediation and arbitration."

Rotem asked the union to end the strike "immediately and unconditionally" on the basis of the Hladrut proposal and begin working out a new labour contract that will regulate working relations and the wage differentials the union is demanding.

Rotem reported that Zim had already suffered a direct loss of a million dollars and that its most lucrative line, the computerized three-continent container service, will have to be suspended on Independence Day.

Ya'acov Recanat, manager of El Yam, reported a strike loss to date of \$150,000.

At a press conference of their own, leaders of the Marine Officers Union accused the companies of trying to break them.

Adam Chislik, speaking for the union, said the union also believed that a new page must be turned in relations with the shipping companies.

## allowances going up

Economic Reporter

A component of the car granted to civil servants and other employees linked to increase by 38-40 per cent at the beginning of April. A this issue is to be taken in special Treasury committee.

allowance was last in January of this year. That adjustment was based on cost up to June, then costs have increased 10 per cent.

not yet been decided increase the variable allowance as well. There is the price of remains unchanged.

ports, such as grease increased; but their small. It will be decided whether to include these cases in the variable the new rates to be ap-

Category	Present Allowance (in km. per year)	New Allowance (in IL per month)
6,000-9,000	875	940
9,000-12,000	945	1,300
12,000-15,000	1,215	1,700
15,000 and more	1,440	2,000

However, the Treasury is unhappy with these figures. The fixed allowance is so high that it is profitable to own a car but not to use it. It is therefore proposed to change the definition of the variable component to include part of the costs which are now included in the fixed component.

Therefore, it is possible that the increase of 38-40 per cent will be split between the fixed and variable components of the allowance. Thus the variable cost — now 80 agora per kilometre — will be increased, and the fixed costs will be increased by less than 40 per cent.

## ir chief: NATO may to fight outside Europe

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NATO may have to rely on Western resources and to international political

active concept was put in chief of the British air chief Marshal Sir Neil

weekend symposium in London with RAF officials, senior civil servants and industrialists. He said the 10-year-old NATO "flexible response" to Soviet aggression in Central Europe is being outdated.

Britain in August 1966, the massive Soviet force in the past five years has been reduced.

## co-production: Silence ported U.S. denial

By HIRSH GOODMAN, Post Military Reporter

ence officials have commented on a report that Israel F-16s could be co-produced with the U.S. Administration published in Israel this

expressed an interest in the F-16s, but had linked the decision to an amount of substantial co-production could be

intensity the current in the Air Force, the plane, and certain within the Defence are opposed to its out-

tion to keep up their pressure on the West.

He revealed that the RAF is now undergoing a reappraisal of future air power, with the urgent need to combat the massive Soviet radar network across Europe. He wants the RAF to increase its development of air-launched stand-off missiles.

The seminar was told that Russia is now building a force of 240 Backfire strategic swing-wing bombers, capable of attacking all targets in Britain. It also learned that the Russians are now completing 1,500 military planes and helicopters a year, of which 1,000 are for combat.

By 1985, the RAF chief noted, the Soviet Air Force will have over 9,000 completely new warplanes ready for active service.

The Air Force, and particularly its commander, Air Chief Marshal Feled, however are pushing for Israel to place an order for the planes.

As reported in The Jerusalem Post last week, the brewing fight between the Air Force and the Defence Ministry and Israel Aircraft Industries will probably come to a head after next month's elections, when a new defence minister and his key aides are named. A decision on Israel's next-generation fighter plane, it has been learned, is being treated with the utmost urgency; the Air Force is determined not to allow the subject to be "put on ice" while the bureaucrats procrastinate.

The Jerusalem Post has learned from reliable sources that one of the options recently presented is that Israel purchase another 50 to 100 F-15 Eagles, 25 of which were ordered by Israel in 1975 at an overall cost of \$650m. While Israel has an unexpected option for 25 planes, it is thought that there would be little

(Continued on page 4, col. 5)

panies. He called for a new labour contract with a "fair-pay scale" which would enable the companies to earn and would satisfy both the officers and the ratings.

Chislik's colleague, Yeshayahu Groman, claimed the companies intended first to break the rating and, through them, the officers, in order to change over to foreign vessels under flags of convenience.

Among those urging government intervention was the Chamber of Shipping, which warned that if the Hladrut container berths were not cleared, agents will advise their foreign companies to divert ships to the nearest foreign port to unload Israel cargoes and not to pick up Israel exports.

El Hurvitz, chairman of the Export Institute, said in Tel Aviv yesterday that several foreign buyers have cancelled orders. Avigdor Shendel, director-general of the institute, added that "we can't honour our obligations to our clients abroad. We are creating a credibility gap about Israel's ability to deliver its goods."

The union yesterday ordered the port pilots, who are union members, not to allow the Libran flag container ship Trado to sail from Eilat Harbour, where she is occupying a vital berth fitted to handle small container ships. The union said it will hold the Trado until her owners pay the crew of German officers and Filipino ratings the official International Federation of Transport Workers (ITF) rates.

The big container terminal has been paralysed since the strike began by two Zim ships, Tilia and Zim-Montreal, which are occupying its berths.

Shendel adds: "In Eilat, work went on as usual in the port yesterday, although the Nuri, fully loaded with potash, has been blocking the potash berth since last Monday."

All of the port's five berths are occupied with ships loading and unloading, and The Post learned last night that the Lilly, flying a Singapore flag with an Israeli skipper, which had been loading citrus, was cleared to sail. In contrast, the Ashdod, the container ship which travels a fortnightly route to Durban, South Africa, has been stuck in the bay fully loaded for the last 11 days. Three supertankers, one fully loaded, are also stuck in the bay.

Three more ships are expected to arrive in Eilat this week.

Yitzhak Oksel adds: "Although 24 vessels are anchored outside Eilat's three ports, dockers never had it so good, according to Avraham Friedman, a Ports Authority official."

Dockers are even looking forward to an extra two weeks of work in May because the strike has caused a backlog of vessels waiting to be loaded or unloaded, he said.

Friedman, deputy director for manpower and administration, said 98 dock crews are working aboard 31 ships in Haifa, Ashdod and Eilat. He explained that normally a slack season occurs in the middle of May when all the citrus is loaded.

However, loading is not expected to be completed until the end of May because of the strike, he said.

## Austrians meet today to consider offer of Kfir

VIENNA (AP). — Israel's offer to sell its Kfir-C2 jet fighters to Austria will be considered when the Defence Council meets today, Austrian Radio reported yesterday.

It said the French Mirage and the American Northrop planes were out of the race and that only the Kfir and Sweden's Viggen were still under consideration.

While the Viggen was considered a superior all-weather fighter, politicians seemed to prefer the Kfir for a number of economic advantages the Israelis have offered to go with such a deal.

Austrian skies presently are protected by some 20 Saab-105 jet fighters which are long outdated. The aircraft are unable to catch up with a commercial airliner.

Austria would purchase 24 Kfirs at a cost of more than \$180m, the broadcast said.

The Israelis offered to trade the planes for Austrian goods and suggested that a broad-based Austrian-Israeli trade agreement remain in effect after the planes were paid for. They also offered to store a three-year supply of spare parts in Austria.

Special Knesset session

Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset convenes in special session at noon today at the request of a number of factions.

The first item, an urgent motion for the agenda from the Likud, is "The urgent need to amend the Transition Law in the light of the Prime Minister's resignation." The second item includes motions from several factions about the paralysis of the merchant marine and the ports.

Pulitzer to 'Roots'

NEW YORK (AP). — Alex Haley won a special Pulitzer Prize yesterday for his best-selling book, "Roots," which judges said they found difficult to put into a regular prize category. It was the second major award for Haley, who earlier this month got a special National Book Award citation.

There was no Pulitzer Prize this year for fiction.



Syrian President Hafez Assad (right) and Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev inspect guard of honour at Moscow airport yesterday. (UPI/telephoto)

## Brezhnev greets Assad with conciliatory words

MOSCOW. — Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev yesterday offered conciliatory words to visiting Syrian President Hafez Assad, in the first top-level meeting between the two nations since Syria's intervention in the Lebanese civil war. The two countries' friendship, which has been strained since the intervention last June, "will go on developing and strengthening," Brezhnev said.

"The Soviet side has done and is doing everything to strengthen cooperation with Syria along all lines," Brezhnev said, adding that it was important "to think together and consistently about the prospects and the deepening of bilateral Soviet-Syrian relations in every field, and also about concerted actions in regard to topical international problems, above all the Middle East problem."

Assad arrived in Moscow yesterday for what is formally described as an "official friendly visit." His first here since October 1975. He last met with a top Soviet official when Premier Alexei Kosygin visited Syria last June. It was while Kosygin was there that Assad moved his tanks and troops into Lebanon, despite Soviet calls for non-intervention in the conflict.

Brezhnev repeated the basic Soviet position on the Middle East, as U.S.-Soviet Middle East talks between Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance draw near. The two men will meet in

Geneva next month.

"It is clear that a peace built on aggression and the conquest of foreign lands cannot be just. Consequently, it cannot be durable," he said. "We stand for the unconditional return of their historical lands, captured by Israel, to Syria and other victims of aggression."

He reiterated the Soviet Union's "firm stand" that Palestinians should take part in Middle East talks "on a full-fledged basis."

Brezhnev also warned "imperialist forces and their henchmen" that interference in the fighting in Zaire could make the area a dangerous source of tension. "If a new and dangerous source of tension emerges in the centre of Africa, the entire responsibility will fall on those who violate one of the basic principles of inter-state relations — the principle of non-interference in domestic affairs," he said.

A commentary published by Tass last night accused the Western powers of attempting to smash Arab countries in the Zaire fighting and said Israel was assisting the Zaire government.

"As is clear from reports coming in, Tel Aviv has been promptly entrusted with the reorganization of Zaire's security service and Israeli specialists are employed as instructors in Zaire army units," Tass said.

"According to other reports, Egyptian servicemen have already arrived in Zaire," Tass said. (AP, Reuters)

## Africans don't need Egypt to intervene, Allon says

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Foreign Minister Yigal Allon declared last night that Africa would be saved by the Africans themselves, and it is hardly likely that the Egyptians could effectively intervene.

Speaking at Ben-Gurion Airport on his return from Amsterdam and Paris, Allon explained that Egypt's current concern in the African scene is to prevent the precedent of foreign troops taking up a role there.

It is clear, he went on in reply to reporters' questions, that to protect its interests to the south, Egypt has no need for military material of the quality and quantity it is at present seeking, using African tensions as a pretext. He hoped that nobody would blunder into thinking it did.

On the agreement he reached in Amsterdam with Portuguese Prime Minister Mario Soares on the early exchange of ambassadors, Allon said he hoped that normalisation of relations with Portugal would serve as a point of encouragement for Spain to follow suit. He added that although there had been no recent developments in this direction with Spain, continuous contacts with Madrid were maintained.

On relations with India, Allon said he met the leader of the Indian Socialist Party at the Socialist International gathering in Amsterdam, and they had talked about setting up relations between India's socialists and the Labour Party and exchanging information on policy matters. (Paris visit — page 2)

## Rabin, Peres discuss transfer of premier's powers

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Premier Rabin and Defence Minister Peres discussed over lunch yesterday the transfer of the premier's powers to Mr. Peres during Mr. Rabin's vacation, which is to begin on Friday. An aide to the premier said there would be another meeting, and the arrangements agreed upon would be formulated in writing.

The aide was particularly cagey about how the transfer would operate, refusing to divulge any "operational details."

Mr. Rabin, he said, would be kept constantly abreast of important developments, since he would continue to bear responsibility for the office of prime minister.

The premier's bureau would continue to function at its full complement, the aide asserted. But he would not say whether the men who said it would be working from Friday, Peres or for Rabin. (Mr. Peres will continue to operate out of his Defence Ministry office. "Before details will be available before the end of the week," the aide promised.)

Peres' spokesman was not available.

Rabin's aide could not say how long the premier's vacation would last, and whether he proposed resuming his duties before a new government was formed. The aide cited Mr. Rabin's published statement to the cabinet on Sunday, which said merely that he would take a vacation "until after the election."

## PM's aide in surprise trip to Washington

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Premier Rabin's political aide, Eli Mizrahi, paid a one-day surprise visit here this weekend and there is speculation here as to his real purpose.

Ambassador Simha Dinits did not know in advance of the arrival. The first he knew was a telephone call from Mizrahi in New York on Friday night to inform him that he was coming to see him in Washington the next day. Mizrahi returned home on Saturday night.

Embassy officials said Mizrahi had come to discuss with Dinits the repercussions of Egyptian President Sadat's recent talks here and other political developments in Washington since then. But political observers doubted that this was the sole or main reason.

## Fire in Lebanon

Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — The so-called ceasefire in south Lebanon was violated twice yesterday when terrorists opened mortar and machinegun fire on the town of Marjayoun. The Lebanese forces returned the fire.

According to a Lebanese officer, there were no casualties and no damage.

## Contraband antler

SEOUL (UPI). — Police said yesterday they have cracked a large-scale antler (deer-horn) smuggling ring assisted by the Dominican Republic's ambassador to Japan.

Police said four members of the ring, based in Hongkong, were arrested on Saturday when they smuggled about 55.2 kilograms of Chinese antler through Kimpoo International Airport with the help of Dominican ambassador to Japan R. Castillo.

# Egyptians warn Cuba on thrust into Africa

By ANAN SAFADI, Jerusalem Post Middle East Affairs Editor

Egyptian Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy yesterday summoned the Cuban ambassador in Cairo, apparently to warn Havana of the dangers of further penetration of African countries near Egypt. Cairo has recently been dramatising its anxiety over mounting Cuban and Soviet activities which spread from Angola to Libya, Zaire, Ethiopia and the Red Sea.

The Egyptians indicated they fear that the Soviets and their Cuban allies are out to strangle the regime of President Anwar Sadat and that of Ja'afar Numeiry of Sudan, as well as other countries drifting toward the West.

The Egyptians have so far given no indication that they plan to combat the Soviet-Cuban penetration into neighbouring African countries by any means other than diplomatic pressure. War Minister Mohammed Abdul-Ghani Gamasy implied earlier this week that Egyptian troops were being deployed on the western border with Libya and across the southern frontier with Sudan, now that the eastern front with Israel was quiet. Egypt maintains the largest army in Africa.

Egypt's current bitter feud with neighbouring Libya was pointed up as another result of increased Soviet and Cuban penetration, which Sadat sees as a threat to his own security.

Foreign Minister Fahmy yesterday also conferred with U.S. Ambassador Herman Eilits, but no details of their discussion were disclosed.

Some Middle East observers viewed the Egyptian dramatization of its anxiety as a ploy designed to attract some concrete American aid in various fields, including the military. Other observers labelled the Egyptian sensitivity over these activities an example of the paranoia now sweeping through several African countries.

Nevertheless, the fear of super-power conflict is already hovering over Africa as Soviet-Cuban penetra-

tion draws closer to vital areas overlooking oil-rich regions in the Middle East.

American concern appeared to centre chiefly on Soviet-Cuban intentions in Ethiopia, where Russian weapons and Cuban troops have reportedly begun to flow — though only on a small scale so far. The Soviets, until recently the Arabs' number one allies, are courting Ethiopia at a time Addis Ababa is preparing for an imminent confrontation with the Arabs. The Ethiopians charge that the Arabs are threatening to dismantle their country.

A rundown of the activities in Africa shows: Sudan is extending active support for the Arab-oriented secessionists in the northern territory of Eritrea; Somalia, a member of the 20-nation Arab League, is pressing for the takeover of the eastern Ethiopian region of Ogaden; and the Arab League is seeking to spread its domination over the French territory of the Afars and Issas (Djibouti) — a vital access point to Ethiopia — which is due to obtain independence in June.

There are no signs of planned American intervention, despite reports of a Soviet naval presence at Ethiopia's port of Massawa in the Red Sea. What is interesting is that the Soviet penetration into Ethiopia has alienated neighbouring Somalia from the Russian orbit. That penetration at the same time appears to have set off an alarm in several key Arab countries which were rallying to form a new Western-oriented camp led by Saudi Arabia and Egypt. The Soviets on their part were thought to be seeking to undermine such a camp through yet another key Arab country — Syria.

whose president, Hafez Assad, is now in Moscow. Assad's stance was unlikely to crystallise before his planned European conference next month with U.S. President Jimmy Carter, who has been pulling strings in the region to ease his plans for the Middle East.

## Rabin's view of Egyptian role in Zaire causes stir

By DAVID LANDAU, Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Reporter

Premier Yitzhak Rabin's remarks regarding Egypt's involvement in Zaire have aroused "surprise" among senior policy-makers in Jerusalem. Rabin told the cabinet on Sunday that Egypt's aid to Zaire was casting it in the role of a pro-Western bulwark against communism in Africa and could mean "a new departure" in U.S.-Egyptian relations. He said that President Anwar Sadat had played on this theme during his recent visit to Washington with considerable success.

Senior policy-makers questioned the accuracy of the premier's assessments — and the wisdom of airing them in this way.

"He exaggerated the effect of Sadat's claims on Washington opinion," said one high source of the premier's analysis. And he prejudiced Israel's case by focusing world attention on Sadat's claims. "Rabin was 'only making it easier' for those in Washington who advocate selling U.S. arms to Egypt, the source added.

Israeli diplomats in Washington, seeking to challenge Sadat's claims, have been arguing that if Sadat is the pro-Western bulwark he purports to be he should cease supporting the Eritrean rebels and the Somalis in their wars against Ethiopia. Eritreans there, the Israeli officials argue, serve only to drive Ethiopia further into the Soviets' arms, and thereby to advance Soviet aims in the strategic Horn of Africa region.

Another top policy-maker in Jerusalem asserted that while Sadat was certainly "playing a shrewd game," American governmental and public opinion "saw through it."

A third source suggested that Rabin may have based himself on a cabined report of Sadat's meeting with some congressional leaders, where he had emphasised Egypt's role in supporting Zaire against the

Katangan invaders. But more comprehensive reports of Sadat's talks in Washington showed that his Zaire gambit had been regarded as transparent.

A "New York Times" editorial on Zaire last week said of Sadat: "... sensing a threat to his allies in the Sudan, or an opportunity for getting American weapons, he has announced his solidarity with Mobutu."

Sources close to the prime minister insisted, however, that Rabin had been fully briefed before the cabinet meeting. His assessment and prognosis were well founded and important enough to be brought to the cabinet's attention, they said. It was the premier's duty to report to the ministers on the international situation as he read it.

Egypt to date has dispatched no tangible aid to Zaire, according to reports from Africa, but has sent a military fact-finding mission to ascertain how it can help. Egypt has made it clear that, unlike Morocco, is not thinking in terms of an expeditionary force, but rather of logistic support.

One off-beat theory advanced in Jerusalem is that Egypt's involvement in Zaire, if it becomes meaningful, might not be a wholly bad thing from Israel's viewpoint — at least in the short run. The diversion of some of Egypt's energies to another theatre could serve to moderate the intensity of its involvement in the conflict with Israel, the theory suggests. In the same way, those who posit this theory point out, Syrian involvement in Lebanon, while ominous for Israel in the long run, has led to a relaxation of tension along the Golan Heights. This was demonstrated in the relatively smooth passage through the UN Security Council of the UNDOF mandate renewals. The next of these is due May 30.



A kibbutznik of the 1930s...

...who may now be celebrating the movement's jubilee year. Three generations of kibbutzniks are interviewed by Yosef Goeli and Moshe Kohn.

Israel's economy today: A Post symposium. With Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, Moshe Sanbar, Avraham Shavit, and Prof. Ephraim Kleiman and Nadav Halevi.

Commentary editor Norman Podhoretz talks to David Avidan about American Jewry's dependence on Israel's survival. Lea Ben Dor relives the siege of Jerusalem in 1948. Prime to the State: I.L. Kenan recalls his experience with the UN Special Committee on Palestine.

This and more in tomorrow's **THE JERUSALEM POST** SPECIAL INDEPENDENCE DAY SUPPLEMENT

ALUAH KAFUL

הלוואה

Thursday, April 21 (once Day) being a holiday, if you wish to classified advertisement, please hand it in on Wednesday, April 20, before 1 p.m. Thank You.

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	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	55	10-16	19
Golan	45	10-18	18
Nahariya	54	11-19	21
Safed	32	9-18	19
Haifa Port	55	10-19	20
Tiberias	40	12-24	26
Nazareth	53	11-17	20
Afula	45	11-19	21
Shomron	61	11-19	18
Tel Aviv	53	14-20	21
B-G Airport	54	10-21	23
Jericho	66	13-20	30
Gaza	61	13-20	21
Beersheba	61	10-22	24
Eilat	30	12-32	32
Tiran Straits	20	21-31	31

**ARRIVALS**

Dr. Raymond Sackler, chairman of the board, and George Boda of Austria, board member, for the ninth annual meeting of the board of governors of Tel Aviv University.

**DEPARTURES**

Mayor Elias Freij, at the head of a delegation from Bethlehem, for Amman, and later for the Gulf states, to raise money for municipal development.

Aluf (res.) Avraham Yoffe, director of the Nature Reserves Authority, to Geneva, to attend a meeting of the International Nature Protection Association (by El Al).

**SOCIAL & PERSONAL**

Princess Strindhorn and Princess Chulabhorn of Thailand yesterday visited Upan Akiva in Netanya, where they were guests at a reception in their honour. They were accompanied by Israel's ambassador to Thailand, Reuven Dafni, and Thailand's ambassador to Israel, Swate Komalabhuti.

Police Minister Shlomo Hillel, together with the Prime Minister's adviser on Arab affairs, Binjamin Gur-Arye, and Northern District Representative, Yisrael Koenig, yesterday were hosts to several hundred Arab leaders at an Independence Day reception in Nazareth.

Nepal's ambassador to Israel, Dr. Trilokya Nath Uprety, yesterday visited the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Another university visitor was Countess Marie Jose de San, daughter of the late Queen Elisabeth of Belgium.

Hyman Bookbinder, the Washington representative of the American Jewish Committee, will discuss "U.S.-Israel relations under the Carter Administration" at the Hebrew University Forum this evening at the United Synagogue Centre, 2 Rehov Agnon, Jerusalem.



**Resolutions dealing with practical ways of getting youth interested in settlement, absorption, volunteering and working for Soviet Jewry were discussed by the 600 delegates who attended the first Zionist Congress for Youth yesterday at Jerusalem's Beit Ha'am.** The event, organized by the Zionist Council in Israel to mark Herzl's first Zionist Congress in Basel 80 years ago, was attended by members of youth movements and high school classes, yeshiva students and kibbutzniks. Speakers included Education Minister Aharon Yadin, IDF Chief of Staff Rav-Aluf Mordechai Gur and Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek. Here, delegates are seen in heated discussion on the issue of settlement in Samaria. (Sunphoto)

**Allon, on Paris visit, predicts Geneva conference this year**

**By JACK MAURICE**  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
PARIS. — Israel Foreign Minister Yigal Allon said yesterday he was confident that a Middle East peace conference would be convened in Geneva this year. He spoke after meeting French Foreign Minister Louis de Guiringaud.

"Like nature, politics produce situations in which the fruit is ripe to be plucked," Allon told a press conference. "Events in the Middle East and elsewhere give us a chance of peace before 1980."

Allon, who later flew home to Israel, came to Paris to launch the French edition of his book "Israel: The Struggle for Peace" after attending the Socialist International in Amsterdam over the weekend.

Allon said he sensed progress by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat in his definition of peace following his Washington meeting with U.S. President Jimmy Carter.

He added: "I am also optimistic because there is now a new U.S. administration with a full term of office ahead of it. There is also some change in the attitude of Western European countries towards the Middle East problem."

"Even French policy is becoming more even-handed," he said.

Commenting on his 90-minute talk with de Guiringaud at the Quai d'Orsay, Allon said: "I came here privately. But I will drop in to see the French minister every time I come to Europe."

**Gazit won't leave Paris for London**

**By DAVID LANDAU**  
Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent  
Mordechai Gazit, Israel's ambassador to Paris, will not move to London to take over the vacant embassy there. This was learned most authoritatively by The Jerusalem Post yesterday following a conversation between Gazit and Foreign Minister Allon in Paris.

There had been much newspaper speculation here that Gazit would take over the London embassy (where he served as first secretary in the fifties) following the revoca-

tion last week of Ephraim Evron's appointment to London. Evron, another veteran diplomat, was asked to stay in Israel by Shimon Peres, who apparently hopes to name him to a senior position if he is prime minister after the elections.

Gazit is understood to feel that he has served in Paris for too short a period — 18 months — to contemplate a move at this time. He also takes some of the credit for the recent upturn in Franco-Israeli relations — witness yesterday's friendly Allon-de Guiringaud meeting and the French foreign minister's cordial visit here last month — and is loath to leave Paris at this point.

With Minister Allon's return last night, a decision is expected immediately on who is to fill the London slot. A likely choice, according to some ministry insiders, is the ambassador to Holland and former director-general, Avraham Kidron.

**Palestinian sought in assassination**

LONDON (Reuters). — Scotland Yard last night named a Palestinian it wants to question about the murders here of a former North Yemeni prime minister, his wife, and a colleague on April 10.

Commander Jim Nevill, head of the anti-terrorist squad, told reporters it was looking for Zuhair Yusuf Akache, formerly an aeronautical engineering student in Britain.

Nevill said police had found some evidence in a hotel room used by Akache, he said, was also known as Ahmed Badir and Abdel Hassan, and sometimes wears a small silver ring on the little finger of his left hand.

He is 22 years of age, 1.7 metres tall, with an athletic build.

**INSECTS AND GLASS** splinters found in three bottles of soft drinks cost the Asis firm IL4,000 in a fine imposed yesterday by the Haifa Magistrate's Court.

**Cal says El Al is strangling competition**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
The CAL air freight company, which was licensed last year to compete with El Al to carry Israel's exports abroad, has complained that the national airline, with the support of the Transport Minister and the head of the Civil Aviation Authority, is trying to strangle it.

The company obtained an order yesterday in the High Court of Justice calling on the minister, El Al and the head of the Civil Aviation Authority to show cause why CAL should not be permitted to lease a Boeing 747 directly from an American firm without having El Al imposed on the deal as a middleman, and why the company should not be permitted to lease cargo planes directly from firms abroad when El Al is unable to offer similar aircraft at competitive prices.

According to the company, El Al will only lease them Boeing 747s, which they use for the purpose of carrying fruit and other exports abroad, on terms which include aircraft crews and all other ancillary equipment. Such a lease is considerably more expensive than leasing the aircraft alone.

The applicants also claim that when they tried to initiate a direct lease from a foreign company, El Al intervened to become middleman in the deal. El Al hired the plane "dry" (without ancillary services) from the owners, but would only hire it together with ancillaries to CAL, thus adding to CAL's overhead and deriving a middleman's profit from the deal.

**Cairo papers: 21 Libyans executed for alleged plot**

CAIRO (Reuters). — Cairo newspapers yesterday named 21 Libyan army officers and a civilian they said were executed by firing squad earlier this month for involvement in an alleged plot to overthrow Libyan leader Colonel Muammar Gaddafi.

The list included one major, five captains, and 15 lieutenants.

The newspapers said the officers were executed on April 2. Nabih Dayroudi, head of the Egyptian Consulate in Benghazi, told a press conference here on Saturday that by April 7 a total of 45 Libyan officers had been executed.

According to the newspapers, 18 officers were sentenced to life imprisonment and 27 received terms of up to 10 years.

Major Omar Meheshli, a member of the dissolved revolutionary council who defected to Cairo last year, and Captain Mohammed Abdel Wahab Karim, were sentenced to death in their absence, the newspapers said.

**A JERUSALEM MAN** from the Beit Yisrael quarter was arrested yesterday on suspicion of demanding a IL10 "donation" from visitors to the Western Wall. The man, 43, who was taken in after one of the uhars at the Wall complained about him, was released on bail.

**HAIFA'S MUNICIPAL** beaches will be opened on Wednesday, Mayor Yeruhim Zeisel announced yesterday.

**See how they run**  
By Asher Wallfish

Defence Minister Shimon Peres, the number one on the Alignment list, revealed in Rishon Lezion yesterday that the government has plans to develop a vast area of two million dunam in the south. It proposes to set up 110 settlements in the future, in the Rafah-Beersheba-Kadesh Barnea triangle. Another major development plan is to dig a canal linking the Mediterranean and the Dead Sea, at a cost of \$200m. over 10 years, Peres said.

Peres's Labour colleague, Shoshana Arbell, the highest woman on the Alignment list (and perhaps a minister-hopeful) launched an attack on the DMC's Shmuel Tamir yesterday. She alleged that Tamir, while an MK, had objected more than once to introducing more drastic income tax collection procedures. "Tamir's excuse was that tax collection is like an assault on the liberty and privacy of the citizen," Arbell alleged.

Haifa Labourites are no longer peeved about the reveal they got in the selection of the electoral list, when they received only one safe-place candidate, Moshe Shahal. Haifa Labour men said they had accepted promises from the party leaders for "compensation" to be negotiated after the elections, to redress the imbalance. Vigorous campaigning will now be resumed, they said.

Hilal Solad's Ashdod wing of the Likud bloc announced a new member yesterday — journalist Aharon Gefen, who spent most of his adult life in the Labour Party. "I shall remain a social democrat, and my aim is to serve as a catalyst to open the Likud to the values of

working-class Eretz Yisrael," Gefen explained in a specially issued credo.

Shulamit Aloni, the Citizens' Rights Movement chief, has apologised like a lady to NRP head Dr. Yosef Burg personally, for the caricature of him which appeared in a CRM party election ad in "Ma'ariv." "I was unaware of the ad," she said. "It has been withdrawn from other papers. I have reprimanded CRM

spokesman Ben-Zion Shira, who blamed the Council for a Beautiful Israel has called on party camp managers not to deface the country with election propaganda. The casting Authority boss Yitshak Aloni, speaking for the movement, said the public who saw campaign writing on walls or sticking posters in unauthorised places should contact the police, who originally cooperating with the movement to keep this campaign as clean as possible.

Lyvni said the movement brought tributed handy forms on to read to enraged, conservation-minded, Israeli citizens could fill in their complaints. These must turn out to be different from the distinguished team election handouts as they flutter together in the gutter, or of putting them in the trash.

In an urgent letter to Jewish mothers, Elhanan Meany, chairman of the territorial Elections Committee, asked the territorial branch of the Sheli party to stop the film "Operation Third Grade" taken, about the Entebbe rescue, which leaders of the Alignment appear in the film make it propaganda.

See How They Run is given prize today to Yehoshua Peles, the Haifa list, who used to be a lot of quotable quotes when boss of the Ashdod Port strike.

Said Peres, who is No. 1 proud of the fact that the on our list, Shalom Cohen, is a 60-day prison term today — stealing or embezzling, like a meanly-mouthed moralizer, a Reporter demonstrating against poverty AIRPORT.

El Al passed a second vote which gave it a second crew. New York caused by a plane to take a second crew.

day of the month-long period. The eight-member committee prohibited by the election. However, they can still be plane and radio. The authority would make a time will be appointed from Mr. Meany according to political balance. A plane to take a second crew.

Knesset election ads, begun on April 28, will be aired on its stewards' language TV from 9.30 to 10.00. They are except Friday evenings, and for the return on Saturday evenings. "Additional Glance," "Moked," "Wee night movies and Thursday claim that the documentary film will light on Jewish history by propaganda film. According to the period, Propaganda will contract: they on the radio's Second Round negotiate for an hour during weeks on such new additional time just before me to Mexico of Shabbat and after it.

on a non-stop. The cabin would be at least because they need a jump — about the the writing. "We refrain

More meetings were held claims that the Wahabs and Herushim leverage for number of his associates in Montreal. They were Menashe Benayahu. According to Tami Wahaba, Herushim charge of the operation. 32 attendees.

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The couple flew back to the heroin in a tarmac tainer and a cigar box. When they reached Airport, police near Wahaba; but she had plastic bag containing her husband.

At first the couple let the Wahaba, partner of Yami, heard that the Pina they heard they been investigating. To Bat Yam to take his parents' home, back to Rosh Pina, where later found it.

The trial was adjourned.

**Histadrut election propaganda also to be broadcast on radio, TV**

**By JUDY SIEGEL**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Election propaganda for Knesset lists will begin on TV and radio on April 28; six weeks later, the media will broadcast propaganda for Histadrut elections.

The Broadcasting Authority's board of directors decided on Sunday night to allocate time to parties competing for Histadrut leadership positions, although they are not regulated by law to do so. The board based its move on the 1973 precedent; in that election, it apportioned time to the parties before the Histadrut vote.

Party advertising for the labour federation's elections will take place between 8 and 8:30 p.m. from June 6 through June 18, and on radio for 10 hours during that period.

Board member Yitshak Meir opposed the decision "on principle," arguing that the allocation was unnecessary.

**Mapam dissidents won't quit party**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
TEL AVIV. — A group of Mapam leaders unhappy with the party's decision to stay in the Alignment yesterday decided to stay in Mapam — at least until after the elections.

The group, meeting here yesterday, decided to call a nationwide meeting for after the voting on May 17. Among the 30 persons attending the meeting, several called for the resignation of top party leaders from their positions inside Mapam (but not on the Knesset list) for having led the party onto a ticket led by Peres. Some also called on Mapamniks to vote for Shalom.

The decision follows the party's central committee decision last week, to re-examine the Alignment half a year after the new cabinet is formed.

**Wins in a walk**

OLD BRIDGE, New Jersey (AP). — Dr. Shaul Ladanyi of Israel won the National Amateur Athletic Union walking race championship for the second year in a row, posting a record time of 7:04.47 on Sunday.

Ladanyi circled the Madison Central High School track 38 1/2 times to smash his former American record of 7:13.46 he set last year.

**THE WORLD WIDE** Executive this week approved an overall budget of IL266.5m. for fiscal 1977-78, a 59 per cent increase over last year's budget. The budget includes IL241.5m. for maintenance and IL25m. for development.

**Couple turns state's evidence in heroin-smuggling trial**

TEL AVIV (Him). — A young couple turned state's evidence at the opening of the Rosh Pina heroin-smuggling trial in the District Court here yesterday. They are Tami Wahaba and her husband Moshe, who have confessed to smuggling half a kilogram of heroin into the country from Thailand.

The accused are Menashe Benayahu, 30, of Bat Yam; Marinel Herushko, 25, of Jaffa; his wife, Irit, 24; and Yosef Wahaba, Moshe's brother.

According to the charge sheet, in February of this year Tami and Moshe Wahaba were given IL28,500 and \$7,500 and travelled to Thailand. There they received half a kilo of heroin bought by the accused and brought it back to Israel. The heroin was hidden in Rosh Pina, where it was found by the police.

The accused denied the charges against them.

Yosef Wahaba said he was prepared to plead guilty to complicity in the smuggling operation. But Judge Dov Levin refused to accept the partial admission of guilt, and ordered the trial to proceed with Yosef Wahaba among the accused.

Tami Wahaba testified that she and her husband had met Marinel Herushko about a year ago. Two months ago Herushko appeared at the Wahaba's home in the Old City of Rosh Pina, together with Yosef Wahaba, and offered them "a trip to the Far East and good money" in return for bringing back "a bit of heroin."

Her brother-in-law, Yosef Wahaba, was to be the courier.

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The trial was adjourned.

**Yadin's lawyer offers copies of cheques**

TEL AVIV (Him). — Prof. Yigael Yadin's attorney yesterday produced photostatic copies of both sides of a cheque delivered to the Hebrew University's Institute of Archaeology in exchange for antiquities sold to a California corporation, and photostats of Israel Discount Bank documents on the deposit of the cheque.

The action in Magistrate's Court, was part of Yadin's civil libel suit against "Ha'olam Hazehe," the weekly's editor, Uri Avneri, and reporter Yigal Laviv. Yadin, the Democratic Movement for Change leader, is complaining about an article claiming that he had illegally sold antiquities to the BHNS Building Corp.

Yadin's attorney produced the copies after arguing that he need not do so, because the specific complaint did not deal with the financial

dealings but with the alleged smuggling, by his client, of the antiquities.

Avneri's attorney, Amnon Zichroni, asserted that the cheques were relevant evidence, and demanded that the original documents be produced as well. He asserted that there had been a conspiracy with the U.S. firm to avoid the payment of Israeli taxes by false statements about the antiquities. Furthermore, he asserted, Yadin violated the law by even accepting the cheque, and again by passing it on to antiquities dealer Avraham Levi without declaring it to the Treasury.

Avneri and Yadin are both candidates for the Knesset.

In another trial, Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court Judge Haim Shapiro turned down a "Ha'olam Hazehe" motion to dismiss DMC

Knesset candidate Shmuel Tamir's libel charge against the weekly. The judge ruled that there was a basis for Tamir's complaint that an article claiming that he had taken over the DMC by a conspiracy was libellous. Accordingly, the judge ordered Avneri's attorneys to file an answer to the Tamir charges.

Tamir was back in court in another case, this time as defence attorney for his colleague on the DMC list, Prof. Amnon Rubinstein. Rubinstein is being sued by the Labour Party for statements he made in March accusing the Labour Party of "sitting in the Jewish Agency and allocating funds" from foreign fund-raising drives.

The attorney representing the Labour Party told the court that a suit filed in District Court by Rubinstein's Shlnul group, which is now part of the DMC, had also accused Labour of using Agency funds to support political activities. But even after that suit was dropped, Rubinstein made similar charges in the afternoon newspaper "Yediot Aharonot."

Tamir asserted that a "they" in the publication did not refer to the Labour Party, but to the Alignment and to Mapai. The court ruled that the complaint should not be dismissed, but should be amended. It did not rule on whether Labour had a sound basis for a suit, but took that matter into consideration, for decision to

To Mr. Ory Pilovsky  
Deepest sympathy on the sad loss of your wife

**ADINA**

Eugene Wagner  
Vice-President, Four Seasons Hotel, London

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The Management and Staff of  
IREH-Israel Resort Tours  
mourn the death of

**ADINA PILOVSKY**

and express their deepest sympathy to the family.

The Sharon, Herzliya-on-Sea;  
The Ganei Rimmon, Tiberias;  
The Sinai, Tel Aviv;  
The Rimmon Inn, Safed;  
The Neptune, Eilat

Our deepest condolences to  
Mr. Shmuel (Ogi) Pilovsky  
and the Rosenberg Family  
on the untimely passing of

**Adina**

"Jerusalem Plaza"  
"Tiberias Plaza"  
Canadian Pacific Hotels

---

To the Pilovsky family  
and the  
Kopel-Rosenberg family,  
our deep sympathy on the untimely passing of

**ADINA**

Hotel Association  
Eilat Branch

To Mr. Shmuel Pilovsky and Family  
Our deepest condolences on the passing of

**ADINA PILOVSKY**

Zim Passenger Line  
Frankfurt (West Germany)  
Amos Hardin

Our beloved husband and father

**ISRAEL LASKOV**

has left us.

He bequeathed his body to medical science.

Deeply mourned by

Alexandra, wife  
Ruthie, daughter

Judith Simon  
Tel Aviv

Gershon  
Ramat Hashikma

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May 1 (10.00 a.m.-11.00 p.m.)  
May 2 (10.00 a.m.-6.00 p.m.)

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ily, being probed in Argentina, owns bank in Tel Aviv

## Women don't believe financier died in plane crash

**YORK (UPI).** — The FBI has joined the David Graiver, 35-year-old kingpin in a financial caper, whose alleged dealings in Argentine leftist guerrillas triggered a series of arrests in Argentina last week.

Authorities just do not believe he is dead, they said.

Money-maker of an Argentine family tied to the former Peron government, "died" \$17m. in Montonero terrorist extortion through his Banque pour l'Amérique (BASA) in Brussels and the American Trust Co. in New York, according to reports in Argentina.

He was in the process of buying APT in a reported killed in a private plane near Acapulco, Mexico, on August 7, 1976.

He was in Brussels and the APT in New York during the month of September.

His failure, APT was taken over by Bank Trust Co. of New York, a U.S. subsidiary, it learned.

Graiver's father, Juan, 63, a Polish Jew, was an Argentine national since World War II.

The Graivers added the Israel-Swiss Bank of Tel Aviv to its holdings.

They persist that David Graiver is alive, the FBI is looking for him. Interpol also is looking for a Graiver hideout.

His disappearance caused the failure of BAS and APT last September and left a mess in the U.S., Europe and South America to untangle a bizarre scheme: cheque questionable loans, a mass of paper com-

panies in the Graiver empire and the loss of \$50m.

Manhattan District Attorney Robert Morgenthau impelled a grand jury to investigate the demise of APT, which was closed by New York State banking authorities.

A federal grand jury in the Southern District of New York also began sifting through evidence connected with the bank failure, the fourth largest in U.S. history.

In the first official confirmation that the Argentine government was investigating the Graiver affair, the army last Thursday announced the arrest of 15 persons, including Graiver's wife Lidia, his father Juan, and his brother Isidoro.

On Friday the publisher and assistant publisher of "La Opinion," an influential Argentine newspaper, were arrested in connection with the government investigation of the Graiver case, their families said. The Graivers own "up to 50 per cent" of "La Opinion," according to newspaper sources.

Graiver's alleged connection with the Montonero guerrillas, the left wing of the Peronist party outlawed in 1974, surfaced last weekend when another Argentine newspaper, "La Nueva Provincia" of Bahia Blanca, charged the banker had "washed" \$17m. in Montonero ransom and robbery loot in his New York and Buenos Aires banks. The paper also claimed Graiver had used one of his two Argentine banks — Banco Comercial de la Plata — to pay out \$130,000 in monthly interest to the Montoneros.

The Argentine magazine "Somos" reported

Graiver used Montonero to open the Brussels bank in February 1974 and to gain control of APT in New York. "That is to say, the Graiver group... owes its jump into international financial circles to the cooperation of the Montoneros," it said.

The Graivers left Argentina following an unsuccessful kidnapping attempt against David's younger brother, Isidoro, in May 1975.

Graiver, who served as under-secretary of the Social Welfare Ministry under President Alejandro Lanusse, reportedly was well connected also with key figures in the Juan Peron government. It was rumored that officials in the Peronist government entrusted money to Graiver for investment abroad, and enabled him to establish a foothold in international banking circles by converting pesos into dollars between 1973 and 1974, when Argentina's inflation rate soared above 700 per cent.

Daily Argentine news reports about Graiver's activities have revived speculation that the financier is not dead, but staged the plane accident so that he could drop out of sight before his financial manoeuvres were exposed. A Mexican government investigation concluded that Graiver and two pilots died in the plane crash and attributed the accident to pilot error.

"Somos" reported last week that it had spoken to a Graiver employee, who had overheard a conversation in which a Montonero "bagman" claimed the terrorists had caused the crash. "It wasn't an accident," the employee said, "but he was sure that they had killed him."

## Even sees better chance for peaceful Rhodesia settlement

British Foreign Secretary David Owen returned yesterday from an eight-day trip through eight African states and said he believes he have moved a few steps towards a peaceful handover to black Rhodesia.

Told reporters at London's Heath Airport that he expects to settle "for a couple of days" and then he will rise up the for a new Rhodesian independence constitutional conference.

He said he hopes to convene his own chairmanship by the end of July.

He is more hopeful now than he was at the start of his mission, he said.

He is a very big one," Owen said.

He returned early yesterday morning, saying that he had met with the Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith.

He said there are signs that white Rhodesians, "albeit reluctantly," accept that a black majority is inevitable.

"I am under no illusion," he said, "that the achievement of any transition to majority rule will be extremely difficult in Rhodesia."

Owen said white Rhodesians had been under pressure to undergo a change of heart, with sanctions having affected the country's economy since Smith's unilateral declaration of independence from Britain in November 1965.

"The recent decision of the U.S. Congress to repeal the Byrd amendment and apply sanctions to Rhodesia has had a big psychological effect," Owen said.

"There is also a growing realization among Rhodesians that South Africa does not intend to fight over racial discrimination on the borders of Rhodesia."

Owen chaired a meeting in London of EEC foreign ministers later yesterday, at which he briefed his colleagues on his African tour.

The ministers were hoping at the meeting to thrash out joint policies on Africa, the Middle East, Cyprus and the 36-nation conference planned for Belgrade in the autumn, to check progress on detente.

In Salisbury, a special congress of the all-white ruling Rhodesia Front Party greeted Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith with silence yesterday morning as he arrived to seek their support for his public commitment to black majority rule.

The congress is meeting behind closed doors less than 36 hours after

the 58-year-old Rhodesian leader's talks with Owen on the new Anglo-American peace proposals to end the country's four-year-old guerrilla war by paving the way for majority rule next year.

The 800-delegate congress, summoned before Owen arrived on Friday for his three-day visit, is to vote on two resolutions. The first seeks support for the prime minister's goal of majority rule. The second favours suspension of segregationist party policies and principles to allow for negotiations with black nationalists towards a constitutional settlement.

The party is split between supporters of 12 rebel members of parliament, who voted in the legislature against reforms in the country's race laws, and the prime minister's own loyalists.

But Rhodesia Front insiders believe no more than a quarter of the delegates back the rebels, who are not thought likely to cloud the new climate for a constitutional solution that could be promised by the Anglo-American proposals.

Most delegates are expected to support the proposals which call for a revival of the Geneva constitutional conference, followed by elections to usher in majority rule by the end of 1978.

## Social Christians win seven more seats in Belgium

**BRUSSELS (Reuters).** — Premier Leo Tindemans scored a personal victory in Sunday's Belgian election with his Social Christian Party winning an additional seven seats in the lower house of parliament.

But the party is still far short of an absolute majority, and he faces the traditional wrangling over the formation of a coalition government.

Tindemans hailed the success of his party, which is likely to have 79 seats in the 212-member lower house against 72 in the outgoing legislature.

"The voters have shown they have confidence in Mr. Tindemans," he told a television interviewer.

The opposition Socialists, with a probable increase of one seat to 60, were the only other group to better their performance, and the party's co-president, Willy Claes, said the Socialists had done well enough to be considered as coalition partners by Tindemans.

The junior partners in the outgoing coalition with the Social Christians, the right-wing Liberals, fell back in Dutch-speaking Flanders but offset their losses in French-speaking Wallonia and will have an unchanged 33 seats in the new parliament.

There is considerable speculation here that Tindemans will try to form a grand coalition with the Liberals and Socialists.

## President's son, congressmen visit to China

**WASHINGTON (AP).** — President Carter's son Chip and a congressional delegation arrived in Peking on Sunday from an eight-day trip to China, the first congressional visit to China since Carter's inauguration.

Chip said he carried a "written personal note" from his father to China's top leader, Huo Kuo-feng. The note was not disclosed, but he said he saw himself as a "president's willingness" to improve relations with the Chinese government.

The delegation was headed by Representative John Brademas and Senator Richard Schweiker.

Brademas said the congressmen had a "spirited exchange of views" with Vice-Premier Li Hsien-shen over the subject of continued U.S. support for the Nationalist Chinese government on Taiwan.

While the possibility of a visit to China by Carter was not discussed, Brademas said, invitations were extended for top Chinese officials to visit the U.S.

Neither Chip nor other members of the party actually met with Chairman Hua. The president's letter was relayed through an intermediary.

## India and Bangladesh agree on Ganges waters

**NEW DELHI (AP).** — An understanding between India and Bangladesh on sharing of the waters of the Ganges River was announced by the two countries yesterday. The announcement issued both here and in Dhacca, capital of Bangladesh, said, however, that details of the understanding remain to be worked out and that a Bangladesh delegation will come soon to New Delhi to negotiate them. The sharing of river waters is a major issue between India and Bangladesh. The latest understanding followed three days of meetings in Dhacca with an Indian delegation led by Defence Minister Jagjivan Ram.

## While West Germany lacks candour on Dachau

### Buchenwald exploited as Communist shrine

**BUCHENWALD, East Germany.** — The bus carrying nicely dressed East German high school students moves slowly down what once was known as "The Street of Blood."

It is the entrance to what once was an unspeakable killing ground — the Buchenwald concentration camp.

The students, many of them carrying flowers, leave the bus and make their way through what remains of the camp, which is now a national memorial.

Some 56,545 people died here between 1937 and 1945, victims of Nazi terror. That horror is duly acknowledged here in museums and monuments.

But most of the flowers are laid under a plaque on the still-standing crematorium where Ernst Thaelmann died.

Thaelmann was the head of the then-outlawed German Communist Party, and the veneration of Thaelmann and many other Communists who were among the inmates here has enabled the present Communist government of East Germany to turn Buchenwald into more than just a reminder of what once happened in Germany.

Indeed, the message that the government tries to get across here is that what was most important about this place in the long run was the organization and resistance of the inmates — led, of course, by Communists.

The inmates: "Pledge of Buchenwald — to do everything possible to uproot fascism, to punish those responsible for it, and to build a new peaceful and humane world —"

By MICHAEL GETTLER, Washington Post News Service

has been honoured in the German Democratic Republic," according to the guidebook.

The political exploitation of what happened here in effect explains why it is compulsory for all East German schoolchildren to visit here.

For foreigners as well as East Germans, the message also seems to be that most of the Nazis and especially the unpunished ones were from what has been, since 1945, non-Communist West Germany, which represents about two-thirds of pre-war German territory.

In West Germany, the former prison camp at Dachau (outside Munich) is also maintained as a memorial. Dachau was the first of the camps run by SS commander Heinrich Himmler.

Unlike Buchenwald, however, there is no attempt to make modern, political mileage out of what happened during the Hitler years.

Indeed, as the visitor leaves Dachau's museum, what he sees last is a line from the "Life of Reason" by the American philosopher George Santayana: "Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it."

In contrast to Buchenwald, however, Dachau presents a little less than meets the visitor's eye, and in its own way reflects West German attitudes towards the Nazi era.

For example, at Dachau there is no mention of the participation of German industry in the use of slave-camp labour.

"It is a guilt never acknowledged here and rarely spoken about in our

history books," says Barbara Distel, the museum director.

Unlike the East, it is not compulsory for West German youngsters, even local ones, to visit Dachau. Some 60-70 per cent of the almost half-million visitors who go there annually are foreigners.

Distel says that now, more German schoolchildren and teachers are

coming to Dachau than in the past, but she attributes that to a newer generation of teachers, untouched personally by the Nazi era.

Still, she says, "The general attitude in West Germany really is not to talk about it, to forget about it."

Also unlike the East, the preservation of the camp — where 31,961 inmates died — is not supported by money from the federal government.

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### THE FEINBERG GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE

Registration for M.Sc. studies at the Feinberg Graduate School of the Weizmann Institute of Science for the academic year 1977-78 has now started. Candidates with a B.Sc. degree from an accredited institution of higher learning in Israel or an equivalent degree from a recognized university overseas are eligible. Studies begin in October 1977 in Rehovot.

The M.Sc. course of studies, including lectures, seminars and an M.Sc. project, lasts about two years. Outstanding students may be allowed to continue their work towards the Ph.D. degree after only one year of M.Sc. studies.

#### The Fields of Study

- \* Life Sciences (biology, biochemistry, biophysics)
- \* Chemistry (physical, theoretical, organic and biological)
- \* Physics (theoretical and experimental)
- \* Applied Physics
- \* Pure Mathematics
- \* Applied Mathematics
- \* Computer Science
- \* Science Teaching

Studies in the interdisciplinary field of Geosciences will also be open to candidates.

The deadline for registration is August 31, 1977. (Applications received after that date will only be considered in special cases.)

Additional information regarding programmes of study, courses and application forms, can be obtained from the Secretary of the Feinberg Graduate School, the Weizmann Institute of Science, P.O.B. 26, Rehovot 76100, Tel. 951721, ext. 3158, Israel. Registration for the Ph.D. degree continues as usual.

## The great Triumph Competition is on!

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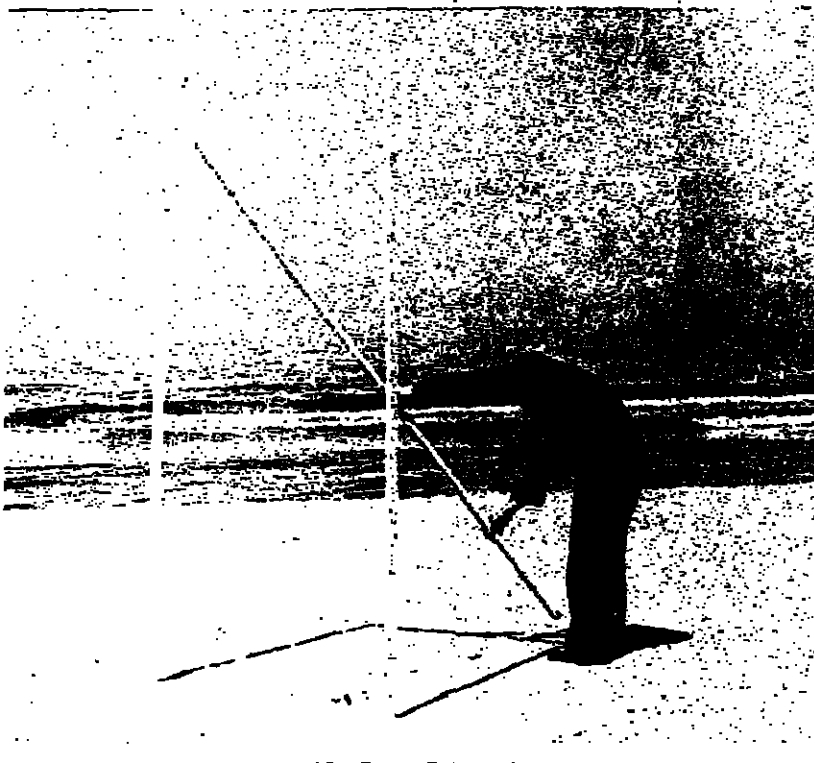
**20 other valuable prizes**

Details at your **Triumph** dealer





The first early Flemish painting to be acquired by the Israel Museum is presently on show as the Exhibit of the Month. It is the bequest of the estate of Oliver and Marianne Ostler, of New York. One of five painted versions, "The Conjuror," is attributed to the School of Hieronymus Bosch (1480-1516), the famous Flemish symbolist whose drawing on a similar theme is to be found in the Louvre. This version has, it seems, been retouched at a later date. It shows the conjuror's assistant picking the purse of a spellbound spectator from whose mouth the conjuror has also produced some frogs. The conjuror may represent evil or the Devil, playing upon the gullibility of man.



Experience 8: "Time Vector" by Sergio Spitzer (at left) and a work by Avner Barhama.



#### JERUSALEM ART NOTES / Meir Ronnen

### Israeli conceptualists

TWO LEADING young Israeli conceptualists are currently showing in Jerusalem. SERGIO SPITZER demonstrates a number of "Experiences" at the Bertha Urdang Gallery, Rehov Bialik, Beit Hakerem, that juggle with time and space and which are recorded in a series of colour photos, all taken at the easel, though the sitting is actually irrelevant. Spitzer performs illusions with three-poles, one held, the others embedded in the sand, making defined space with the adjusted shadows. In another he holds a square frame so that its cast shadow is a single line; and in a more contrived study, those orange and red discs in the air, later affixing a yellow spot so that its shadow falls at the confluence of a schematic drawing fixed between two of the

photographs. On the floor of the gallery Spitzer has erected three poles, held at an angle by plaster of paris, which, when viewed from a certain angle, form a triangle in space that has a third dimension built around a white column in the centre of the floor. It's all clever jiggery-pokery, but Spitzer's attempt to present it as philosophy about the confines of borders and limitations in space seem to me a little pretentious. And too many other artists, both here and abroad, have been doing the same

sort of thing for years. The tragedy of the avant garde is that it is always upstaging itself. Or is it that too many young cooks have spoiled the broth?

Over at the Sara Gilat Gallery, 4 Pinsker, Talbich, NAHUM TEVET shows "gas," eight sets of six postcards, all painted black and arranged in various configurations of subtle difference, and which follow a simple mathematical arrangement explained in the "catalogue." The experience is so slight that one can only

wonder if it was really worth performing. In an adjoining room are some Tsvet drawings, mostly in the manner of his one-time teacher, Rafi Levi, but two of them are enlivened by interesting composition: one is made up of lines connecting points made of scotch tape; the other has a parallelogram drawn in crayon "punctured" by a piece of collage. A third young artist, Moroccan-born AVNER BARHAMA, is showing a number of monochrome abstract-expressionist drawings at the Jerusalem Artists House, all of which depend on the gestures developed by the pioneers of the movement. But Barhama has an extremely good sense of composition; no matter how overworked some of these drawings may be, they all look uncannily "right."

#### AT KUPAT HOLIM

## Right man in the right place for 44 years of service

By MACABEE DEAN / Jerusalem Post Reporter



Bezalel Biehl (Shlomo Lavie)

For the past decade Bezalel Biehl has ruled with understanding, common sense, efficiency, and a sense of humour a huge section of Kupat Holim, called the Purchasing and Supplies Department. Hundreds of millions of pounds pass through his hands each year; this year it will probably be IL620m. (last year, IL470m.). And the goods, mainly drugs and medical equipment, come from 17 countries.

After serving Kupat Holim for 44 years — he joined the sick fund shortly after arriving from his native Ukraine in 1933 — he has reached 65, the mandatory age of retirement. Although he was asked, and agreed, to continue to work part-time (which for him will probably mean part-time pay for a full day's work), he is definitely waiting for his successor (as yet unnamed) to take over.

Meanwhile he is being flooded with telephone calls and letters from friends and acquaintances congratulating him on his long years of service.

Probably the nicest compliment he got was from the Comptroller Committee of the Histadrut. Ordinarily, this body is highly critical of many Histadrut undertakings. And since the Asher Yadin scandal, its members have been poking into all sorts of dark corners, confidential correspondence and thick ledgers, trying to find things to criticize. They are rarely disappointed.

But the Comptroller's Report not only gave his department a clean bill of health, but stated specifically that "it was properly run with constant attention to improvements." Moreover, the Report found that although the department's activities were steadily increasing, the cost of administration and warehousing was steadily dropping in relation to overall costs.

There is a letter of appreciation from the Chief Medical Officer of the IDF. For during the Yom Kippur War, not only did Biehl throw open all Kupat Holim's supply stores to the IDF, but he insisted that the "medicines should go first to the fighting front, only then to the civilian front."

The importance of maintaining a steady stream of medical supplies as a morale builder did not go unnoticed in Egypt. When an accidental and insignificant brush fire broke out in a wadi near the main Kupat Holim warehouse, Radio Cairo happily reported that "Israel's medical reserves are going up in flames." "Biehl's letter from E.V. Vines, Commercial Counsellor at the British Embassy, which says 'I have particularly admired the fortitude with which you carried on your work after an accident which would have laid low many men, but not Bezalel Biehl, who like Ironside, commanded his staff from the most active wheel chair I have ever seen.'"

(In 1975, while standing on a sidewalk in New York, Biehl was struck down by a car which mounted the pavement. Today, he must use a cane.)

The head of the Medical Systems Division of the Dutch industrial giant, Philips, thanks him for the pleasant relations, adding wryly "even when negotiating with you was very hard, it was of high intelligent level and we many times managed to find a common agreement."

The president of Mennen-Greatbatch Electronics, of New York, writes "I wonder if Kupat Holim knows how many millions of dollars you saved them by your superior knowledge and hard bargaining. Even though our company made very little profit in its sales to Kupat Holim, it was always a pleasure to deal with an ethical and honourable man such as you."

The shortest letter comes from Avraham ("Buma") Shavit, president of the Manufacturers Association. He says that Biehl proved the old adage that the right man in the right spot can have tremendous effect. "Kupat Holim, as the largest buyer of drugs and medicines in Israel, by its policy of buying local products whenever possible, had contributed greatly to building up the country's drug industry," he writes.

What makes "Buma" so happy? It ten years ago, "Kupat Holim im-

ported 74 per cent of its pack drugs, and bought only 26 per cent locally, today Kupat Holim imports only 30 per cent and buys 70 per cent locally. In all, Kupat Holim buys 200 types of packaged and packaged drugs a year; it also buys the materials (whose quality is checked by Kupat Holim's own laboratory for another 300 which it compounds and packages itself.

But this ratio is reversed in medical equipment, such as machines. Only 20-25 per cent is bought locally, "but there is no reason why in another decade shouldn't make 70 per cent local," Biehl says. The main suppliers (including drugs) this year are Germany, England and the last year, they were England and the U.S., West Germany.

Biehl himself is quite active. But the actual process of getting security check at Lod before doing a plane. Biehl carries a pass do an undetermined number of 230 persons working in warehouse; outside the building private watch company main security.

Biehl explains: "We not only millions of pounds worth of drugs here, all expensive, but titles of drugs sought desperately in the underworld to peddle to doctors." The latter are kept in a type vault.

When it comes to drugs, Biehl is proud of the fact that he will of any drug, despite its costs. Kupat Holim's Supreme Drug Committee (not the family doctor's) considers necessary. The most expensive drug ever bought was Gammaglobulin, used against poisoning. It cost IL3,171 (whole).

Kupat Holim spends much and away from on Eleomycin (for treating cancer) by It buys about one hundred ampoules a month — and each ampoule costs IL330.

But the greatest amount of money is spent on routine drugs — many which are prescribed unnecessarily by doctors (under pressure from patients). One Asklad patient recently was seen wearing a necklace made of penicillin capsules. This necklace cost IL450.

"The situation would change considerably if Kupat Holim was charged a nominal fee, say IL2, for each prescription. (Kupat Holim charges only IL1.5) If it were done, I believe there would be 20 to 30 per cent drop in the small business drugs — all used unnecessarily. They were today."

It would also allow Kupat Holim to keep vital supplies at a higher level. Biehl would like to see research, at least four months ago, Poland would months in stock. Today, the real price is down to six weeks, he says.

### Yonatan Fund set up with \$250,000

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A NEW FUND has been established to provide special educational and social activities for the children of paratroopers who fell in Israel's wars.

To be known as Keren Yonatan, in honour of Sgan-Aluf Yonatan Netanyahu who lost his life in the Entebbe rescue, the fund has been set up with more than IL250,000, by American philanthropist Abe Feinberg.

In the past, many volunteers from among the paratroopers themselves have been active in helping the families of their fallen comrades. They have organized summer camps and excursions and have given help with individual personal problems. Now, at the suggestion of Mr. Feinberg they have decided to link their work to the activities of Keren Yonatan Fund.

The chairman of the Fund will be Aluf-Mishne (Res.) Aharon Davidi,

former Chief Infantry and Paratrooper Officer.

At a recent meeting with representatives of the paratroopers, Feinberg praised the volunteers who for years have carried on their sterling work without publicity. "Responsibility for putting the money in the Fund work will be yours," he said, promised to try to broaden the Fund.

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rvice

הכרמל הירוק

National Fund is now planting trees around police fortresses at Latrun, the scene of heavy fighting during the War of Independence in 1948, when it was the Arab Legion. Some of the Arab workmen killed by the JNF on the afforestation project

say they remember the police station from the days they used it as their headquarters to attack the Israeli forces. Latrun remained in Arab hands until the Six Day War. Parts of the surrounding area are still mined.

(Eliahu Harari)

## In the Edge of Destruction

WRITERS AND READERS / Sraja Shapiro

from history? A lovely... it only appeals to the... But it is intellectual and... We like it... edge of their destruction... Second World War, the... and tried many an escape...

...milionists tried to be as... the Poles. Every year... of them made the final... holocaust, that mark of... death... here were the "ac... who moved away from... domal Jewish culture by... habits of the society... but who did not wish to... from the bulk of the... ple. They felt that by be... everybody else," they... me inconspicuous enough... to pursue their lives... in a society which openly... if them.

...there were the "Jewish... Celia S. Heller calls them... "On the Edge of Destruction... umbia University Press, 1977). Though seculariza... aculturation had eroded... their traditional, deeply... culture, at least a third of... Jews were orthodox and... kept. They were to be... among small business... petty traders. They were... most "visible" Jews in... wearing their traditional... proving beards... the "ultras" among them... the New Poland would... as loyal citizens and... in their daily life. The... Israel leaders, who were... of the Polish parliament... distinguished looks, prais... and, decried both the... and the Bundists as... "invisible" for seeking... with either right or left... the assimilationists and...

the Jewish Jews, the large majority... of the younger Jews were... "fragmented, convulsed, shifting... from one programme to another,"... the author notes. On the extreme... left, Jewish Communists were hard... ly different from the assimilationists... in their belief that Jewish inequali... ty would pass with the disap... pearance of social inequalities.

However, the personal testimony... of a former Communist, quoted by... the author, is significant: "I didn't... want to be a Jew... I did not like... myself as a Jew... Poland regards... me as a Jew, does not want me here... and treats me like a stranger... I look around and see that Poland's in... dependence is not my in... dependence... because they don't... want me here... I am becoming in... terested in Zionism."

The Zionists were of a variety... of ideological shades, some clinging... to religious traditions, others adopting... socialist ideals with the explanation... that socialism would never be possi... ble for Jews unless they went to live... a normal national life in their own... country, that is, Palestine. But... Zionism was frustrated by the diffi... culty of getting to Palestine, be... cause of the restrictions on im... migration imposed by the British ad... ministration. Emigration to the U.S... was also restricted through the... "quota" system. So the emigration... to South America increased notably.

The "Bund" (short for the Yiddish... name of the Union of Jewish... Workers) did not advocate emigra... tion. Headed by assimilated socialist... intellectuals, the Bund "held a... special attraction for the radicalized... workers and poor because of its con... sistently respectful attitude and... behaviour toward the language and... culture of the Jewish masses" —... Yiddish. The Bund considered it one... of its main tasks to fight against... clericalism. It came out for the com... pulsory closure of shops on Sunday... allowing no option for religious Jews...

to substitute it by Saturday. In its... anti-bourgeois activity, the Bund... was helped, curiously enough, by the... practice of Jewish factory owners to... decline the hiring of Jews — a prac... tice, Dr. Arye Tartakower noted at... the time, similar to the policy taken... by the government-controlled enter... prises.

"Ironically," the author remarks... "the Bund's preoccupation with the... purity of its socialist line not only... alienated many Jews but also thwarted... full cooperation with the... Polish Socialist Party, its natural... political ally." The major... achievements of the Bund were in... the field of culture, Mrs. Heller says... Through the benefit of historical... hindsight, we now know that the... hopes for the integration of Jews in... Poland failed completely. Largely, it... was through the impact of foreign in... vasion. Possibly, Jews could have... survived the pogroms led by nationa... list youths had not Hitler intro... duced the Western technique of the... "final solution."

The Polish Jews shared the fate... that Dutch and French Jews en... countered when the society in which... they lived was conquered by an out... side force. But, of course, in the case... of Poland, the inveterate animosity... of the population helped the con... queror in his anti-Jewish campaign... more than in other countries where... the Nazis ruled. What happened to... the Jews who returned to Poland... from Russia after the war is no less... significant.

But Jews do not seem to learn... Mrs. Heller, like so many others... made only a short stay in Israel on... her way to America. It is a curse;... has become second nature in over... two thousand years, this search for... a temporary shelter, protected by... benevolent rulers — like the asylum... Jewish traders hoped to find in the... Polish Kingdom so many centuries ago.

## THE EYES HAVE IT

THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS / Joanna Yehiel

"WEAR IT in health," they say... when you buy a new dress. I feel like... saying this whenever I see someone... making the move from a lifetime of... wearing spectacles to contact lenses.

Putting on their glasses is as much... a part of many people's lives as put... ting on their clothes. Either they've... never heard of contacts, or they're... afraid of the idea — it's too new, still... in the experimental stage, not... "necessary," too expensive, or they... "don't like the idea of putting... something right into their eyes."

They are making a mistake. After... wearing glasses from the age of 10, I... took the plunge to hard contact... lenses when I was about 18, and the... difference in life was enormous. I... remember that before having to wear... spectacles, swimming and net-ball... were my favourite sports. With... glasses, both came to an end. You... can't wear spectacles in the swim... ming pool — and try swimming in the... right direction without being able to... see anything. And, on the netball... (or tennis) court, fear of getting the... ball right on your glasses puts you... right off your game.

And, of course, if you're a girl... there's the added fear of not looking... one's best. And, don't believe what... mothers have been saying for years;... in fact, no one looks better when... wearing glasses.

My first bid at contact lenses was a... disaster. I spent £100, a vast... amount of money, after thinking... about it for weeks, and then, sud... denly gathering up my courage, walk... ing into the nearest optician on... spec. The lenses he made me (and... this is quite a few years ago;... perhaps this doesn't happen so often... nowadays) had me in tears from the... moment I gingerly manoeuvred them... into my eyes. He kept telling me to... "persevere," and, for weeks, I did... to the accompaniment of red eyes... and frayed nerves. Eventually, I... gave up and went back to glasses.

THE NEXT thing I knew, my... younger sister suddenly appeared... without glasses. She'd gone to a... reputable optician, who'd spent... weeks fitting and refitting her for... lenses, and there she was, to all in... tents and purposes (i.e., to those who... didn't know) as well-sighted as the... rest of us. I saved up another £100...

and got myself a pair of hard lenses... too.

Wearing hard lenses is blissful to... people who haven't worn anything... but spectacles. First: you can see... much better — you aren't enclosed in... the straitjacket of spectacle frames... — you can, for instance, see... sideways without turning your head... Then, you can swim (although not... dive) with them, and do most sports... without the glare restricting you... Then, gone is the heavy spectacle... frame on your nose and ears. And... lovely, you can at last feel the wind... and rain about your eyes, after years... of being enclosed in a glass cage... From the beauty angle, you can... wear what make-up you want (but... you can't rub your eyes if mascara... gets in them). And suddenly, people... can see you, and not just part of your... face. All at once, you're not "the girl... with glasses."

What are the drawbacks? Lenses... take a little more time and care... They have to be kept scrupulously... clean. Then, there is the putting in... and taking out — a trial while one's... learning, but literally taking less... than 50 seconds when one's doing it... each morning and evening. Then, and... everyone knows about this, there's... the problem of dropping them... (traditionally in the soup, but I've... lost lenses between railway tracks... on the bedroom carpet, in a packed... suitcase). And, especially in this... country, there's a major problem... of dust. If a speck of dust or dirt... gets under hard lenses, which hap... pens here fairly often, then it can... be very painful.

IT WAS the latter which made me... switch to soft lenses a year or two... ago. I had found myself wearing... sunglasses most of the summer... months to protect my eyes not from... the sun but from the dust. One day, I... went to an Israeli optometrist, and... asked about soft lenses. He was sur... prised that I was still wearing hard... ones.

Unlike hard lenses, virtually any... pair of soft lenses can fit one... although minor alterations have to... be made. So he tried on a pair while I... was in his clinic — and, lo and behold... they fitted me immediately, without... any of the "wearing in" that my hard... lenses had demanded. Not

only that, I could feel them much... less than my hard lenses. Why had I... waited so long?

Soft lenses are, first, expensive... Second, their life is much shorter... than hard lenses — the plastic... material they are made of is much... less durable. And, third, you can... break them much more easily. Many... opticians are still wary of them; they... feel they are still in the experimental... stage.

But other opticians are so keen on... soft lenses that they virtually make... no hard lenses at all any more. And... as the days pass, soft lenses are be... ing fitted on people whom the op... ticians thought could never wear them... — astigmatism and post-cataracts... for instance.

The advantages are many: virtu... ally no discomfort from the first... moment. Very little problem with... dust — they fit so closely to the... eyeball that dust can't get under them... Fatigue is much less — you... can blink, rub your eyes, even sleep... for half an hour or more (there are... some, still in the experimental stage... which can be worn overnight). You... can dive, swim, take a shower in... them. You can wear make-up much... more easily — and put it on while... wearing the lenses (day pressure by... an eyeshadow stick on the eye while... hard lenses were in place hurt con... siderably).

If you're thinking about switching... to lenses, what will you have to pay?... Upwards of £13,000, including eye... tests, fitting and a year's insurance... (or from £1,850 without insurance)... for hard lenses, most of which are... made in this country. And they take... about two weeks to be prepared.

For soft lenses, you'll pay upwards... of about £12,000 including test, fit... ting and insurance. These usually... come from abroad — my optometrist... told me that there's no local factory... here — from Germany, the U.K.,... U.S., or Japan. And it takes longer... for them to arrive — often some... three weeks.

If you're thinking of taking the... plunge, then do go to a reputable op... tometrist or optician. It's a lot of... money to waste. You can get names... and addresses from the Israel Op... tometric Association, 188 Haverker... St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 08-248184.

## Germans spending too much on health

By DAVID STONE

BONN. — The West German govern... ment, alarmed by the soaring cost of... the nation's health services, has... decided there are far too many... hospitals and that Germans spend... too much time in them.

Drastic steps are to be taken to... limit expenditure on medicines and... drugs which the government says... are being distributed far too freely... The government also plans to limit... salary increases for doctors, who... earn an average of nearly £16,000 a... month before tax. Dentists earn even... more.

The doctors, up in arms at what... they believe is a threat to their living... standards and a move towards... socialisation, have staged two token... strikes. But there is little sympathy... for their case among citizens who... even as skilled workers earn only a... sixth of doctors' pay — and are con... tinually being asked to pay more in... health insurance contributions.

These payments are in the form of... fixed contributions to the country's... 1,800 insurance companies — the... "Krankenkassen" which negotiate... doctors' and dentists' fees in a... system originating from the 19th... century. Contributions to the... Krankenkassen are now about 11 per... cent of a worker's gross income... shared 60/60 between him and the... employer. Many feel they must... make as much use of the health ser... vices as possible to get their money's... worth.

This effect of this is that each in... patient spends an average of 17.3... days in bed, compared with 12.9 in... Britain and 6.8 in the United States... According to Labour Minister... Herbert Ehrenberg, some doctors... are prescribing the most expensive... drugs simply to keep their patients... happy, though cheaper ones would... be just as effective and often the... patient needs none at all.

To persuade doctors to be more... cost-conscious, the new government... proposals would lay down strict... limits to the amount of drugs doctors... can prescribe and if they overstep... this they would be penalised by a cut... in their own payments. (Reuters).

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"Clean Israel" Headquarters, 4 Rehov Hashfela, Tel Aviv, and the Society's branches.

\* The Elections Law (Publicity Methods) 1969, and Amendment 4 (1973) to this law require that electioneering publicity notices be stuck only on "permanent" notice boards provided by local councils or notice boards provided specially for electioneering publicity.

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